

Pima is on the Gila River in north-central Graham County. The Gila River was one of the main waterways followed by fur trappers and mountain men in the 1820s and 1830s. The lands beside the river became the Gila Trail along which General Stephen W. Kearny brought his "Army of the West" in 1846. Mormon settlers seeking a canal route in the Gila Valley laid out a town site, naming it Smithville after Mormon leader Jesse Smith. The town was later renamed Pima after the Native American tribe. The route to Pima from Tucson is east on Interstate 10 to U.S. 191, turning north to Safford and then northwest on U.S. 70. From Phoenix, Pima is reached via U.S. 60 to Globe and then U.S. 70.

Principal Economic Activities

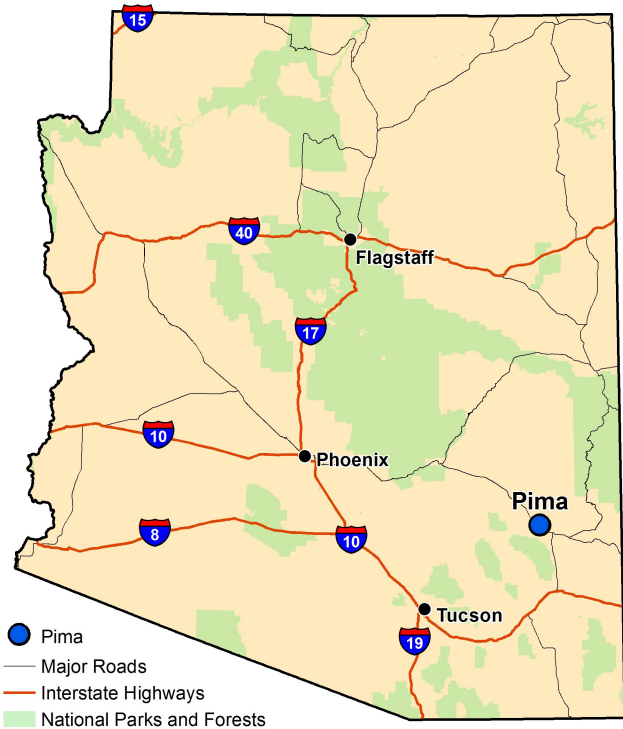
Agriculture is the predominant economic activity in Graham County. Pima historically has been an agricultural center with irrigation water coming from the Gila River. As a farm trade center, Pima serves surrounding agricultural areas. The town is becoming a popular retirement community. Increases in tourism and winter visitors have boosted wholesale and retail trade. County, state and federal offices and the community college in Thatcher also provide employment.

Scenic Attractions

Pima is just north of the Coronado National Forest which provides numerous recreational facilities. Two of the most popular areas are the Pinaleno Mountains and 10,720-foot Mt. Graham. The 36-mile long Swift Trail goes to Mt. Graham's summit and features many picnic, hiking and camping sites. The Mt. Graham Observatory includes the Large Binocular Telescope. Forty-six miles from Pima is the ranger station at Columbine and Riggs Lake, home to fishing, boating and other water activity facilities. Twenty-six miles away is Cluff Ranch Reservoir, a premiere water recreation area. Near Pima is Aravaipa Canyon, one of the most scenic wilderness areas in Arizona. Passes to visit Aravaipa Canyon must be obtained through the Bureau of Land Management's Safford Office. Other attractions include Hot Wells Dunes, Gila Box Riparian National Conservation Area and Black Hills Back Country Byway.

Community Facilities

The town of Pima has a museum, a library, two city parks totaling 41 acres, a swimming pool, a children's museum, a roping arena, several handball and tennis courts, wrestling mats and four softball / baseball fields.



BASIC INFORMATION

Founded:	1879	Incorporated:	1916
Elevation:	2,846 ft.	Location:	Graham County
Distance to major cities:			
Phoenix:	153 miles	San Diego:	499 miles
Tucson:	151 miles	Los Angeles:	529 miles
Las Vegas:	450 miles		

POPULATION

	2000	2010	2017 (est.)
Pima	1,989	2,390	2,548
Graham County	33,489	37,299	38,275
State of Arizona	5,130,632	6,401,569	6,965,897

Office of Economic Opportunity

PROPERTY TAX

	2000	2010	2016
Elementary / High School	4.40	4.03	6.21
City / Fire District	0.21	0.14	0.15
Graham County	4.32	4.45	6.20
Totals (Graham County)	8.93	8.62	12.56

Arizona Dept. of Revenue & Arizona Tax Research Foundation

SALES TAX / TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE TAX

Pima	2.00%
Graham County	1.00%
State	5.60%

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LABOR FORCE

	2000	2010	2017
Civilian Labor Force	922	1,099	996
Unemployed	40	149	44
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	13.6%	4.4%

Office of Economic Opportunity

WORKFORCE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT

	Count	Share
Less than high school	122	8.5%
High school or equivalent, no college	409	28.5%
Some college or Associate degree	613	42.7%
Bachelor's degree or advanced degree	293	20.4%

American Community Survey

INDUSTRY (RANKED BY EMPLOYMENT)

	Count	Share
Education, health care & social assistance	189	22.5%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, & mining	152	18.1%
Retail trade	100	11.9%
Construction	72	8.6%
Professional, scientific, & administrative services	71	8.5%
Information	49	5.8%
Finance, insurance & real estate	43	5.1%
Public administration	40	4.8%
Transportation, warehousing, & utilities	37	4.4%
Arts, entertainment, food & recreation services	33	3.9%
Wholesale trade	26	3.1%
Other services, except public administration	25	3.0%
Manufacturing	2	0.2%

American Community Survey

This profile was prepared by the Arizona Commerce Authority in cooperation with local sources. For further information, please contact:

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