ARIZONA INNOVATION CHALLENGE FIRST ROUND CRITERIA

INTELLECTUAL

PROPERTY

NON-IP BARRIERS

TO ENTRY

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ATT

DOES NOT MEET

No evidence of defensible IP.

No evidence non-IP barriers

addressed. No plans to overcome

or erect market barriers.



| | | DOES NOT MEET EXPECTATIONS | MOVING TOWARD EXPECTATIONS | MEETS EXPECTATIONS | EXCEEDS EXPECTATIONS |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| NTRODUCTION | | Ineffective introduction. Failed to provide concise business proposition. | Adequate introduction. Gradually conveyed company's purpose and value. Should be more crisp. | Effective introduction. Systematically conveys company's purpose and value. | Exceptional introduction. Immediately conveys company's purpose and value. |
| MARKET VALIDATION & ANALYSIS | CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT | No evidence of customer engagement. | Some evidence of customer engagement. Meeting with key early- adopters and longer-term customers. | Evidence of customer engagement and deepening relationships. | Significant evidence of customer engagement. In revenue, growing sales pipeline. |
| | PARTNERSHIP/ CHANNEL | No evidence of partnership/channel development. | Identified potential partners. No evidence of relationship building. | Identified required partners. Evidence of progressing relationships. | Required partnerships formally in place. |
| | MARKET SEGMENTATION | No evidence of market segmentation. | Coarse targeting. Likely over-reporting addressable market segment(s). | Concisely defined market segmentation. Appropriately focused on the right customers. | Precision customer targeting of market. Ignores non-optimal customers. |
| | MARKET SIZING ANALYSIS | No evidence of market sizing analysis. | Incomplete market sizing. Supported by inadequate or questionable data. | Credible market sizing. Supported by comprehensive data analysis. | Superior market sizing. Supported by topdown and bottom-up data analysis. |
| INDUSTRY TRACTIVENESS | MARKET SIZE | Market is too small to support a VC or angel return, even at 100% dilution. | Medium-sized market. Must dominate market to realize a venture return. | Large market. Investor returns supported if significant market share is won. | Multi-billion dollar market. VC returns realized in the past. Significant opportunity for innovators. |
| | MARKET GROWTH | Zero or negative market growth. | Market growing in step with economy. | Market growing significantly faster than the economy. | Explosive market growth. Increasing number of opportunities for innovators. |
| | INCUMBENTS' POWER | Incumbents often stifle startups in this industry. Incumbents sometimes "buy" business, actively "crush" new entrants. | Powerful incumbents sometimes stifle innovation. Value chain slow to accept newcomers. | Opportunity for startups to innovate in this industry. Value chain and end-users open to newcomers. | Excellent opportunity. Incumbents look to startups for innovation. Incumbent/startup partnerships common. |
| | COMPETITION, SUBSTITUTES & DIFFERENTIATION | No evidence of competitive analysis. Undifferentiated product. | Incomplete or too narrow competitive analysis. Weak product differentiation. | Thorough competitive analysis. Strongly differentiated product. Accounted for most substitutes. | Persuasive competitive analysis. Highly differentiated, accounted for all substitutes, provides novel solution. |
| | TECHNOLOGY VALIDATION | No evidence of technical validation, even for product plans/designs. | Evidence of initial validation. Designs and/or models vetted by external experts, but have not fielded products. | Evidence of stage-appropriate validation. Demonstrates clear plan to complete remaining validation. | Impeccable validation. Undeniable evidence technology is commercially viable. |
| PRODUCT/ SOLUTION | PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT RISK | Massive product development risk. Still in conceptual stage. | Significant product development risk remains. Development plans insufficiently thorough. | Product development risk medium to low. Remaining development well planned. | Product development risk minimal. Design, engineering and manufacturing issues resolved. |

Unclear or flawed IP protection

and/or ownership.

Acknowledges some non-IP barriers.

Plan remains incomplete.

Evidence of exclusive licensee or

owner of meaningful IP.

Effectively addresses non-IP

barriers to entry. Presents

comprehensive plan.

MOVING TOWARD

Evidence of multiple patents

issued or allowed.

ARIZONA INNOVATION CHALLENGE FIRST ROUND CRITERIA (continued)

| | | DOES NOT MEET EXPECTATIONS | MOVING TOWARD EXPECTATIONS | MEETS EXPECTATIONS | EXCEEDS EXPECTATIONS |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| BUSINESS MODEL | PRICING | No evidence of pricing analysis. | Pricing seems valid. Presented incomplete argument. | Pricing argued credibly. Attractive returns for customers while supporting company operations. | Validated selling price(s). High confidence gross margins will support business. |
| | DOWNSTREAM VALUE | No evidence of downstream value analysis. Cannot say how partners and end-users will profit. | Addresses some downstream value issues. Adequate description of downstream margins and end-user ROI. | Effectively addresses downstream value issues. Some evidence of downstream partners profit or end-user ROI. | Proven downstream value. Strong evidence of downstream gross margins and excellent end-user ROI. |
| | SCALABILITY | Very difficult, perhaps impossible, to scale business as presented. | Incomplete scaling plan. Some areas lack credibility. | Feasible scaling plan. Unproven. | Validated scaling strategy. Successful analogs exist. |
| | FUNDING STRATEGY | No analysis of funding plans. Not clear if company pursuing appropriate funding sources. | Inadequate funding plan to get to market. Unrealistic valuation and capital intensity problems. | Effective funding plan. Addresses follow-on financing requirements (if applicable). | Relevant, recent exit multiples provided. Capital efficiency well argued. |
| FINANCIAL PROJECTIONS | SALES | Unrealistic growth rates or pricing. | Fails to balance growth potential with realistic growth rates and sensible pricing. | Mostly balances exciting growth potential with realistic growth rates and sensible pricing. | Successfully balances exciting growth potential with realistic growth rates and sensible pricing. |
| | EXPENSES | Not a credible plan to scale headcount and expenses. | Somewhat credible plan to scale headcount and expenses. | Credible plan to scale headcount and expenses. | Highly credible plan to scale headcount and expenses. |
| | SUMMARY | Overall projections are incoherent, internally inconsistent. | Overall projections are mostly coherent, internally consistent. | Overall projections are coherent, internally consistent. | Overall projections are perfectly coherent, internally consistent. |
| RISK VS. TALENT | TEAM MEMBERSHIP | Seriously flawed. Team requires new talent. | Capable of limited progress. Team recognizes gaps in personnel, but presents no plan to address needs. | Capable of significant progress. Team presents specific plan to address personnel needs. | Highly capable. Team with excellent composition. No near-term personnel gaps. |
| | ADVISORS | No evidence of engaged advisors. | Advisors engaged. Missing key areas of advising expertise. | Advisors actively engaged. Comprised of appropriate technology and business experts. | Advisors productively engaged. Evidence of they supported previous milestone(s). |
| | PAST EXECUTION | Evidence of marginal group execution. | Evidence of some group execution. | Evidence of impressive group execution. | Evidence of exceptional group execution. |
| | FUTURE TECHNICAL RISK NARRATIVE | Failed to present challenges and risks. Areas of risk being ignored or hidden. | Inadequate risk analysis. Some areas of risk addressed, others glossed over/omitted. | Credible risk analysis. Areas of risks effectively addressed, weaknesses minimized. | Highly credible risk analysis. Anticipates questions and instills confidence. |
| PRESENTATION QUALITY | QUALITY OF PROSE | Poorly written. Very difficult to impossible to follow argument. Several spelling or grammar errors. | Moderately written. Sometimes difficult to follow argument. A few spelling/grammar errors. | Effectively written. Convincing, easy to follow argument. No spelling or grammar errors. | Clearly and persuasively written. Compelling arguments. No spelling or grammar errors. |
| | DATA QUALITY & ATTRIBUTION | Poorly supported by data. Little to no data attribution. | Partially supported by data. Some data attribution. | Credibly supported by data. Adequate data attribution. | Persuasively supported by meaningful data. Comprehensive data attribution. |
| FUNDING READINESS | | Unattractive to investors. Will never raise | Somewhat attractive to investors. Years to raise capital. | Mostly attractive to investors. Months to raise capital. | Highly attractive to investors. Funding imminent. |