

Greenlee County, Arizona's 14th county, was created in 1909 by an act of the 25th Territorial Assembly. The county was formed from the eastern portion of Graham County and named for Mason Greenlee, an early settler in the Clifton area. There was significant resistance to the formation of the new county because Graham County would lose considerable revenue as a result. As a compromise, Greenlee County was considerably smaller than originally proposed. Clifton is, and has always been, the county seat. Copper ore was discovered in the Clifton area in 1869, and claims and mines were established two years later. By 1918, most of the early copper mines – the King at Metcalf, the Longfellow claim near Clifton, the Shannon Copper Company holdings at Morenci – had been absorbed by the Arizona Copper Company. Later, Arizona Copper was purchased by Phelps Dodge Corp., which had developed its own mining and smelting interests in Morenci. Phelps Dodge merged with Freeport McMoRan, which remains a major employer in the county. The topography consists of high mountain ranges, river valleys and desert terrain. The famed Coronado Trail (U.S. 191) twists and turns 117 miles from Clifton (elevation 3,466) north to Springerville in Apache County (elevation 6,856 feet) and affords breathtaking, panoramic views. In addition to the major

contribution copper makes to the county's economy, ranching, agriculture and tourism are factors as well. Apache National Forest in the northern half of the county is home to deer, elk, antelope and bear. Hannagan Meadow, at 9,092 feet, and the Blue Range Primitive Area are popular for hunters and campers. Greenlee County covers 1,848 square miles and is only one of three counties in Arizona without an Indian Reservation. The vast majority of land is government-owned. The U.S. Forest Service controls 64 percent; the U.S. Bureau of Land Management, 15 percent; the state of Arizona, 15 percent; individual or corporate ownership, only 7 percent and other public lands make up the remaining 1 percent.



County Profile for
Greenlee County, Arizona

POPULATION

	2000	2010	2023 (est.)
Greenlee County	8,547	8,440	9,593

Office of Economic Opportunity

SALES TAX / TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE TAX

Greenlee County	0.50%
State	5.60%

Arizona Dept. of Revenue & Arizona Tax Research Foundation

LABOR FORCE

	2000	2010	2022
Civilian Labor Force	3,921	3,439	4,343
Unemployed	165	564	174
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	16.4%	4.0%

Office of Economic Opportunity

WORKFORCE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT

	Count	Share
Less than high school	849	14.8%
High school or equivalent, no college	1,742	30.4%
Some college or Associate degree	2,170	37.9%
Bachelor's degree or advanced degree	960	16.8%

American Community Survey

INDUSTRY (RANKED BY EMPLOYMENT)

	Count	Share
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, & mining	1,585	39.4%
Education, health care & social assistance	681	16.9%
Construction	367	9.1%
Retail trade	328	8.1%
Arts, entertainment, food & recreation services	270	6.7%
Professional, scientific, & administrative services	233	5.8%
Finance, insurance & real estate	163	4.0%
Public administration	140	3.5%
Other services, except public administration	122	3.0%
Transportation, warehousing, & utilities	86	2.1%
Manufacturing	39	1.0%
Wholesale trade	11	0.3%

American Community Survey

This profile was prepared by the Arizona Commerce Authority in cooperation with local sources. For further information, please contact:

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